

The stomach



food enters

from the gullet

As food moves through the digestive system it is broken down. Useful food molecules and water are absorbed into the body.

After food is swallowed, it enters the stomach. Two things happen to food in the stomach:

- the chemical breakdown of food begins
- microbes are destroyed.

muscle tissue•

food leaves the stomach

From the stomach, food enters the small intestine where digestion is completed and the small digested food molecules are absorbed into the bloodstream.





The intestines



After the small intestine, the remains of the food travels to the large intestine. All that is left of the food is water and waste material.

small

intestine

The water is valuable, so it is absorbed from the large intestine into the bloodstream.

The waste material cannot be digested or used by the body.

The undigested waste travels to the rectum where it is stored until leaving the body through the anus.





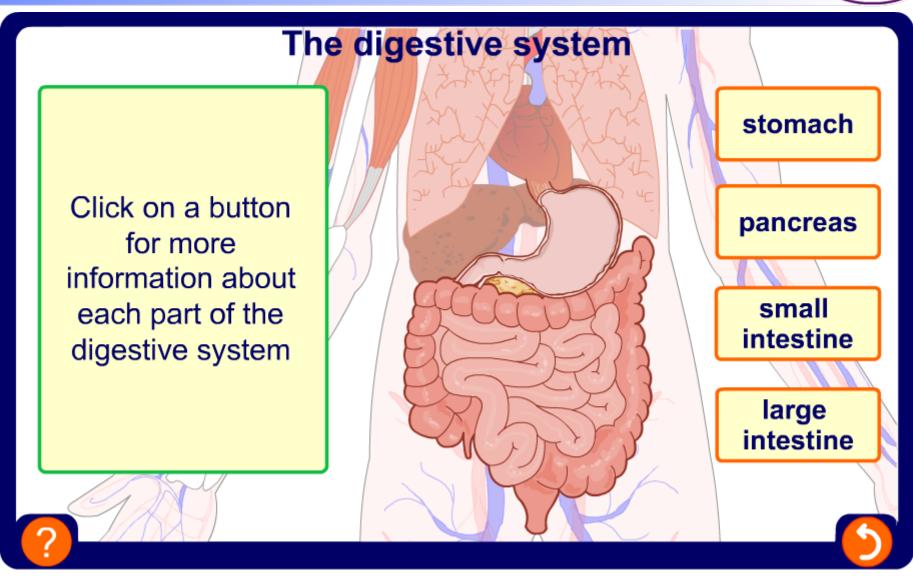
large

intestine

Organs of the digestive system











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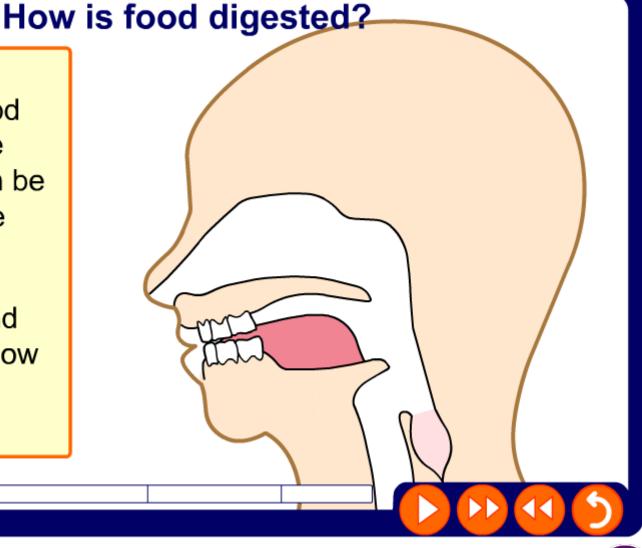
The process of digestion





Digestion is the breakdown of food into small soluble nutrients that can be absorbed into the bloodstream.

Click "play" to find out more about how food is digested.



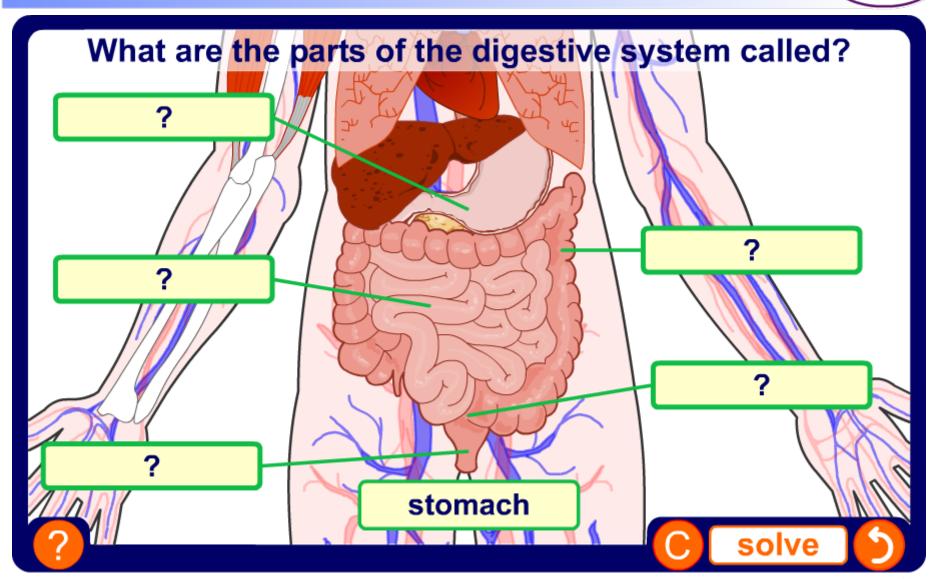






Label the digestive system









Summary





Complete these sentences about digestion

- Digestion is the process of breaking molecules of food into molecules of food.
- 2. The large _____ in the food that we eat are insoluble, which means they ____ dissolve in water.
- 3. The small molecules produced by digestion are



hide solve

